

Algorithmic Collusion Problems And Counter Measures

The term gerrymandering is a portmanteau of a salamander and Elbridge...
626e9fab77 According to historian Jeffrey Herf, the Nazis used the idea of the original big lie to turn sentiment against Jews and justify the Holocaust. Herf maintains that Nazi Germany's chief propagandist Joseph... 626e9fab77

Coordination game Figure 1 shows a 2-player example. The game is not one of pure conflict, which results in multiple pure strategy Nash equilibria in which players choose matching strategies. for solution to coordination problems. Often we are confronted with circumstances where we must solve coordination problems without the ability to communicate A coordination game is a type of simultaneous game found in game theory. It describes the situation where a player will earn a higher payoff when they select the same course of action as another player 626e9fab77

Gerrymandering between area and perimeter. The efficiency gap is a simply-calculable measure that can show the effects of gerrymandering. It measures wasted votes for Gerrymandering, (JERR-ee-man-dər-ing, originally GHERR-ee-man-dər-ing) defined in the contexts of representative electoral systems, is the political manipulation of electoral district boundaries to advantage a party, group, or socioeconomic class within the constituency 626e9fab77

Russian interference in the 2016 United States elections The "hacking and disinformation campaign" to damage Clinton and help Trump became the "core of the scandal known as Russiagate". on Russian Active Measures: Minority Views, March 26, 2018—a 98-page response by the Democratic minority Trump Stories: Collusion, NPR Embedded, February The Russian government conducted foreign electoral interference in the 2016 United States elections with the goals of sabotaging the presidential campaign of Hillary Clinton, boosting the presidential campaign of Donald Trump, and increasing political and social discord in the United States. S. According to the U. Intelligence Community, the operation—code named Project Lakhta—was ordered directly by Russian president Vladimir Putin 626e9fab77

Evolutionary game theory differs from classical game theory in focusing more on the dynamics of strategy change. This is influenced by the frequency of the competing strategies in the population. 626e9fab77 Both (Up, Left) and (Down, Right) are Nash equilibria. If the players expect (Up, Left) to be played, then player 1 thinks their payoff would fall from 2 to 1 if they deviated to Down, and player 2 thinks their payoff would fall from 4 to 3 if they chose Right. If the players expect (Down, Right), player 1 thinks their payoff would fall from 2 to 1 if they deviated to Up, and player 2 thinks their payoff would fall from...

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Algorithmic trading In the twenty-first century, algorithmic trading has been gaining traction with both retail and institutional traders. A study in 2019 showed that around 92% of trading in the Forex market was performed by trading algorithms rather than humans. 2010 Flash Crash Algorithmic tacit collusion Alpha generation platform Alternative Algorithmic trading is a method of executing orders using automated pre-programmed trading instructions accounting for variables such as time, price, and volume. The standard is called FIX Algorithmic Trading Definition Language (FIXatdl). This type of trading attempts to leverage the speed and computational resources of computers relative to human traders 626e9fab77

Evolutionary game theory has helped to explain the basis of altruistic behaviours in Darwinian evolution. It has in turn become of interest to economists, sociologists, anthropologists... 626e9fab77 He is the co-creator of the no-trade theorem with Nancy Stokey. He is the co-founder of several companies, the most recent of which, Auctionomics, provides software... 626e9fab77

Prisoner's dilemma The dilemma arises from the fact that while defecting is rational for each agent, cooperation yields a higher payoff for each. When asked about the results, John Nash remarked that rational behavior in the iterated version of the game can differ from that in a single-round version. The puzzle was designed by Merrill Flood and Melvin Dresher in 1950 during their work at the RAND Corporation. This insight anticipated a key result in. Axelrod discovered that when The prisoner's dilemma is a game theory thought experiment involving two rational agents, each of whom can either cooperate for mutual benefit or betray their partner ("defect") for individual gain. They invited economist Armen Alchian and mathematician John Williams to play a hundred rounds of the game, observing that Alchian and Williams often chose to cooperate. programs that were entered varied widely in algorithmic complexity, initial hostility, capacity for forgiveness, and so forth 626e9fab77

Conflict resolution g. Dimensions of resolution typically parallel the dimensions of conflict in the way the conflict is processed. , intentions; reasons for holding certain beliefs) and by engaging in collective negotiation. Emotional resolution is in the way disputants feel about a conflict, the emotional energy. with sympathy and understanding is unlikely to escalate the problem, and is a widely used approach for helping people cope with problems that interfere Conflict resolution is conceptualized as the methods and processes involved in facilitating the peaceful ending of conflict and retribution. Committed group members attempt to resolve group conflicts by actively communicating information about their conflicting motives or ideologies to the rest of group (e. Cognitive resolution is the way disputants understand and view the conflict, with beliefs, perspectives, understandings and attitudes. Behavioral resolution is reflective of how the disputants act 626e9fab77

The manipulation may involve "cracking" (diluting the voting power of the opposing party's supporters across many districts) or "packing" (concentrating the opposing party's voting power in one district to reduce their voting power in other districts). Gerrymandering can also be used to protect incumbents. Wayne Dawkins, a professor at Morgan State University, describes it as politicians picking their voters instead of voters picking their politicians. It is widely used by investment banks, pension funds, mutual funds, and hedge funds that may need to spread out the execution of a larger order or perform trades too fast for human traders to react to. However, it is also available to private traders using simple retail tools...

Glossary of economics substitution (EIS) Measures the sensitivity of the growth rate of consumption to the real interest rate. elasticity of substitution Measures the sensitivity This glossary of economics is a list of definitions containing terms and concepts used in economics, its sub-disciplines, and related fields

Evolutionary game theory Price's formalisation of contests, analysed as strategies, and the mathematical criteria that can be used to predict the results of competing strategies. On analysis, problems of biological life are not at all unlike the problems that define economics Evolutionary game theory (EGT) is the application of game theory to evolving populations in biology. It originated in 1973 with John Maynard Smith and George R. It defines a framework of contests, strategies, and analytics into which Darwinian competition can be modelled. the peacock's tail and other such biological encumbrances

The Internet Research Agency (IRA), based in Saint Petersburg, Russia, and described as a troll farm, created thousands of social media accounts that purported to be Americans supporting Trump and against Clinton. Fabricated articles and...

Big lie Hitler claimed that the technique had been used by Jews to blame Germany's loss in World War I on German general Erich Ludendorff, who was a prominent nationalist political leader in the Weimar Republic. that Trump's victory in the 2016 elections was the result of collusion between his campaign and Russia. The German expression was first used by Adolf Hitler in his book *Mein Kampf* (1925) to describe how people could be induced to believe so colossal a lie because they would not believe that someone "could have the impudence to distort the truth so infamously". Former Attorney General William Barr described those A big lie (German: große Lüge) is a gross distortion or misrepresentation of the truth primarily used as a political propaganda technique

Paul Milgrom In their 1987 paper, Holmstrom and Milgrom introduced new techniques for studying multidimensional agency problems. Milgrom is an expert in game theory, specifically auction theory and pricing strategies. He is a professor in the Stanford School of Engineering as well and a Senior Fellow at the Stanford Institute for Economic Research. The key insight Paul Robert

Milgrom (born April 20, 1948) is an American economist. Wilson, "for improvements to auction theory and inventions of new auction formats". He is the winner of the 2020 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences, together with Robert B. contracting problems. He is the Shirley and Leonard Ely Professor of Humanities and Sciences at the Stanford University School of Humanities and Sciences, a position he has held since 1987 626e9fab77

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